

## Course Outline

### Topic - Handout

- 1. Introduction to Statistics - HO 1** ( 1.5 lectures)
  - A. Role of statistics in scientific investigations
  - B. Research Process - Scientific Method
  - C. Applications of Statistics in Real World Problems
  - D. Communication - Key to Effective Consulting
  - E. Preparation of Data/Writing Final Report
- 2. Types of Statistical Studies - HO 2** ( 2 lectures)
  - A. Experimental vs observational study
  - B. Retrospective vs Prospective Studies
  - C. Case Control Studies
  - D. Sampling Designs
  - E. Probability vs Statistics
  - F. Design of Experiments
- 3. Describing Population Distributions - HO 3** ( 4 lectures)
  - A. Discrete vs Continuous Distributions
  - B. Functions Which Describe distributions: pmf, pdf, cdf, quantile
  - C. Location/Scale Families of Distributions
  - D. Interrelationships between Distributions
  - E. Simulating Data from Distributions
  - F. Functions Associated with Reliability
- 4. Sample Estimators of pdf, pmf, cdf, quantile - HO 4** ( 2 lectures)
  - A. Estimators of cdf
  - B. Estimators of quantile function
  - C. Estimators of pmf and pdf
- 5. Parametric Summaries of Population Distributions - HO 5** ( 2 lectures)
  - A. Measures of Location
  - B. Measures of Dispersion/Spread
  - C. Measures of Skewness and Kurtosis
  - D. Measures of Dependency
- 6. Sample Estimators of Population Summaries - HO 6** ( 2 lectures)
  - A. Graphical Estimators of Location and Scale
  - B. MLE and MOM Estimators
  - C. Distribution-free Estimators of Summaries
- 7. Censored Data - HO 7** ( 2.5 lectures)
  - A. Type I, Type II, and Random Censoring
  - B. Parametric Estimation with Censored Data
  - C. Distribution-free Estimation with Censored Data

**Exam 1 - MONDAY, March 1, 5pm (Texas Time)**

**8. Graphical Summaries/Comparisons - HO 8 ( 2 lectures)**

- A. Reference distribution probability plot
- B. Box Plots
- C. Quantile-Quantile plots
- D. Reference distribution plots for location-scale family of distributions
- E. normal and Weibull reference distribution plots
- F. Time Series Plots
- G. Matrix and Draftsman Plots
- H. Stacked Bar Plots
- I. Scatter Plots

**9. Goodness of Fit Statistics - HO 9 ( 2 lectures)**

- A. Chi-squared test for discrete data
- B. Kolmogorov-Smirnov, Cramer-von-Mises, Anderson-Darling tests
- C. Shapiro-Wilk test for Normality
- D. Correlation test for Normality
- E. Box-Cox transformation to Normality

**10. Sampling Distributions and Their Application - HO 10 ( 2 lectures)**

- A. Relationship between samples and populations
- B. Central limit theorem for sample mean, sample quantiles, median, sample standard deviations
- C. Extreme Value Distributions
- D. Bootstrap methods for estimating sampling distribution

**11. Interval Estimators of population parameters - HO 11 ( 5.5 lectures)**

- A. Confidence intervals for population parameters
- B. Determine sample sizes for estimating  $\mu$  and  $\pi$  to a certain level of precision
- C. Tolerance interval for processes and populations
- D. Prediction intervals
- E. Transformations and Bootstrapping Techniques

**Exam 2 - TUESDAY, April 6, 5pm (Texas Time)**

**12. Basics of Hypotheses Testing - HO 12 ( 5.5 lectures)**

- A. Selection of Null and Alternative Hypotheses
- B. Type I and Type II errors
- C. Power-curves
- D. Sample Size Determination for achieving specified power or P(Type II error)
- E. Test Statistics for Hypotheses about Population Parameters
- F. p-values
- G. Distribution-free tests of hypotheses

**13. Test Statistics for Comparing Several Populations - HO 13 ( 7 lectures)**

- A. Tests for Population Means  $\mu_1, \mu_2, \dots, \mu_k$
- B. Tests for Population Standard Deviations:  $\sigma_1, \sigma_2, \dots, \sigma_k$
- C. Tests for Population Proportions:  $\pi_1, \pi_2, \dots, \pi_k$
- D. Exact Tests for Proportions
- E. Distribution-free procedures and their relative performance vs parametric procedures
- F. Evaluation of required conditions in inference procedures

**Final Exam (Comprehensive) - MONDAY, May 3, 2pm (Texas Time)**